# Metro Policing 1

## Instructions:

1. Read the following instructions carefully before answering the paper, as failure to act upon them will result in a loss of marks.
2. Write your answers in your answer book, which is provided in the exam.
3. Ensure that your name and student number are clearly indicated on your answer book.
4. Write your answers in either blue or black ink in your answer book.
5. Read each question very carefully before you answer it and number your answers exactly as the questions are numbered.
6. Begin with the question for which you think you will get the best marks.
7. Note the mark allocations for each question – give enough facts to earn the marks allocated. Don't waste time by giving more information than required.
8. You are welcome to use diagrams to illustrate your answers.
9. Please write neatly – we cannot mark illegible handwriting.
10. Any student caught cheating will have his or her examination paper and notes confiscated. The College will take disciplinary measures to protect the integrity of these examinations.
11. If there is something wrong with or missing from your exam paper or your answer book, please inform your invigilator immediately. If you do not inform your invigilator about a problem, the College will not be able to rectify it afterwards, and your marks cannot be adjusted to allow for the problem.
12. This paper may be removed from the examination hall after the examination has taken place.

## Examination Paper Consists of 4 Sections:

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**TRUE OR FALSE QUESTIONS**

Indicate whether the following statements are True or False. Motivate all your answers.

1. The executive authority (parliament, provincial or metropolitan councils) makes laws in our society – rules prescribing expected behaviour or forbidding misbehaviour.

2. External security is called the first of the three lines of defence.

3. Environmental design is proactively oriented and therefore in line with the fundamental core of city policing.

4. Planned and selective patrol refers to the patrolling of a certain area, beat, or person(s) during a given period of time.

5. By-laws are easier to legislate and can thus respond readily to community needs. [5 × 2 = 10]
SECTION B: SHORT QUESTIONS

(20 MARKS)

ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

QUESTION 1
Since the 1990’s, certain events have directly or indirectly been impacted on the establishment of a city policing system and shaped the SAPS into its present form. Name any five of these events. [5]

QUESTION 2
The success of the city policing agencies rests on four pillars. Name these pillars. [4]

QUESTION 3
List five advantages of vehicle patrols. [5]

QUESTION 4
Attitudes are usually for or against someone or something. They are very seldom neutral. People may hold an attitude towards the city police. Briefly describe the nature of attitudes. [6]
SECTION C: LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)

ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

QUESTION 1
A city police officer has to face difficult and sometimes conflicting social situations, as well as a diverse range of clients. The officer must fulfil various roles. Name and briefly explain each of these roles. [5 × 2 = 10]

QUESTION 2
The nature of patrolling is identified by specific activities such as: routine or general patrol; planned or selective patrol; and saturation patrol. Briefly explain each of these activities. [10]

QUESTION 3
Briefly discuss the role of crime prevention through environmental design. [5 × 2 = 10] [30]
**SECTION D: INTERPRETATIVE QUESTIONS (40 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ANY TWO OF THE QUESTIONS**

**QUESTION 1**

**AND / OR**

**QUESTION 2**
A city police officer's behaviour towards members of the community (i.e. his or her style) is probably the determining factor for fostering good or poor relations. The style determines whether the city police can rely on a community's cooperation, or whether that community will withdraw its support.

Name and discuss any five fundamental policing styles. [5 × 4 = 20]

**AND / OR**

**QUESTION 3**
Briefly discuss the following aspects pertaining to a hit-and-run accident scene:
(a) Physical evidence (8)
(b) The vehicle (7)
(c) Brake and skid marks (5) [20]

[40]

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**Section A: 10 marks**
**Section B: 20 marks**
**Section C: 30 marks**
**Section D: 40 marks**
**TOTAL: 100 MARKS**