CITGEN1

NOVEMBER 2012 EXAMINATION

DATE: 12 NOVEMBER 2012

TIME: 09H00 – 11H00
TOTAL: 100 MARKS
DURATION: 2 HOURS
PASS MARK: 40%

(AN-08)

METRO POLICING 2

THIS EXAMINATION PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 SECTIONS:

SECTION A: CONSISTS OF:
(i) 5 MULTIPLE-CHOICE QUESTIONS (10 MARKS)
(ii) 10 TRUE OR FALSE QUESTIONS (10 MARKS)
ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

SECTION B: CONSISTS OF 5 SHORT QUESTIONS
ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS (40 MARKS)

SECTION C: CONSISTS OF 3 LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS
ANSWER TWO OF THE QUESTIONS (40 MARKS)

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Read the following instructions carefully before answering the paper, as failure to act upon them will result in a loss of marks.
2. Write your answers in your answer book, which is provided in the exam.
3. Ensure that your name and student number are clearly indicated on your answer book.
4. Write your answers in either blue or black ink in your answer book.
5. Read each question very carefully before you answer it and number your answers exactly as the questions are numbered.
6. Begin with the question for which you think you will get the best marks.
7. Note the mark allocations for each question – give enough facts to earn the marks allocated. Don't waste time by giving more information than required.
8. You are welcome to use diagrams to illustrate your answers.
9. Please write neatly – we cannot mark illegible handwriting.
10. Any student caught cheating will have his or her examination paper and notes confiscated. The College will take disciplinary measures to protect the integrity of these examinations.
11. If there is something wrong with or missing from your exam paper or your answer book, please inform your invigilator immediately. If you do not inform your invigilator about a problem, the College will not be able to rectify it afterwards, and your marks cannot be adjusted to allow for the problem.
12. This paper may be removed from the examination hall after the examination has taken place.

Examiner: C Kleinhans
SECTION A  
(20 MARKS)

ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

(i) MULTIPLE-CHOICE QUESTIONS

Choose the correct options for each of the following. There are TWO correct options for each question. Write only the question number and your chosen answers. For instance, if you think that the correct answer for number 1 is (a) and (c), then write it as 1. (a) and (c).

1. A roadblock or checkpoint must be erected in the following prescribed manner:
   (a) the roadblock does not need proper signage
   (b) the roadblock must have proper lighting
   (c) the roadblock does not need to be visible to all road users at all times
   (d) the safety of all road users must be emphasised at all times

2. Judge Kriegler highlighted the following points about section 49:
   (a) arrest is used to punish a suspect
   (b) where force is necessary, force may be used to carry out the arrest
   (c) the purpose of arrest is to bring before court for trial persons suspected of having committed offences
   (d) arrest is not the only means of achieving this purpose, nor always the best

3. Domestic violence includes the following:
   (a) sexual abuse
   (b) theft
   (c) physical abuse

4. Sekhonyane (2000: 2) names a few of the many national government structures and institutions that investigate corruption and allegations of corruption:
   (a) the Independent Complaints Directorate
   (b) banks
   (c) the Department of Home Affairs
   (d) the South African Police Services commercial branch

5. When an investigator registers a criminal case at the SAPS, he or she must enclose:
   (a) all relevant information and documentation, such as statements, in the docket.
   (b) all exhibits and statements
   (c) letters, correspondence and receipts.  

[5 × 2 = 10]
(ii) TRUE OR FALSE QUESTIONS

Indicate whether the following statements are True or False. Write only true or false for your answers.

1. During the late 1980s, the municipal police were involved in encouraging several riots in Katlehong.

2. The more recent South African Police Service Amendment Act 83 of 1998 also outlines prescriptions for the establishment of an MPS.

3. Municipal policing is a new phenomenon in South Africa, but post apartheid legislation has changed its approach and implementation significantly.

4. 'Minimum force' is defined as any measure or form of force by a law enforcement officer that is absolutely necessary to overcome resistance.

5. Supervisors should try to identify violence-prone MPOs at an early stage so that these MPOs can receive assistance, such as counselling, before they resort to violence.

6. When arrest is called for, any force may be used (where necessary) to carry out the arrest.

7. Shooting a suspect solely in order to carry out an arrest is only permitted in very limited circumstances.

8. According to Trojanowich and Dixon, officers who refuse bribes are often harassed by other officers involved in this devious activity, to the point where they may seriously consider taking bribes themselves (Roets (1), 2001: 5).

9. The greater the number of relevant Acts, the more difficult the police officer's task often becomes.

10. Documentation must be applicable to both criminal and internal investigations.
QUESTION 1

In terms of section 64 A (2) of the Act, the member of the executive council responsible for safety and security may approve a municipality’s application for the establishment of a Metropolitan Police Service if it complies with the prescriptions. Identify the five prescriptions. [5]

QUESTION 2

An MPS must meet certain challenges in order to be successful and effective. One of the key challenges is to clarify its role and mandate in crime prevention, and its relationship to the SAPS in their area of jurisdiction. Identify the remaining ten challenges. [10]

QUESTION 3

There are five degrees of force that SAPS and MPS members may use in various circumstances (Roets (2), 2002: 8 – 9). Identify these five circumstances. [5]

QUESTION 4

Define the following terms:
(a) active corruption (5)
(b) passive corruption (5) [10]

QUESTION 5

Investigators can use two methods to gather information. Identify and explain the two methods. [10] [40]
SECTION C: LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS (40 MARKS)

ANSWER TWO OF THE QUESTIONS

QUESTION 1
Define the term 'police brutality', discuss its causes and how it can be prevented. [20]

AND / OR

QUESTION 2
Define the term 'corruption' and discuss the causes / factors conducive to corruption and its manifestation. [20]

AND / OR

QUESTION 3
When an IIU (Internal Investigative Unit) receives a complaint or referral, its investigation should follow the necessary steps and classify the case into one of five categories.

(a) Outline the steps to be followed. (8)
(b) Name and briefly discuss the five categories. (12) [20]

[40]

Section A: 20 marks
Section B: 40 marks
Section C: 40 marks
TOTAL: 100 MARKS