NOVEMBER 2012 EXAMINATION

DATE: 12 NOVEMBER 2012

TIME: 14H00 – 16H00

TOTAL: 100 MARKS

DURATION: 2 HOURS

PASS MARK: 40%

(VOC-CJ-1410 / AI-08)

CITY POLICING / METRO POLICING 1

THIS EXAMINATION PAPER CONSISTS OF 4 SECTIONS:

SECTION A: CONSISTS OF:
(i) 10 MATCHING-STATEMENT QUESTIONS (10 MARKS)
(ii) 5 MISSING WORD QUESTIONS (10 MARKS)

SECTION B: CONSISTS OF 6 SHORT QUESTIONS

SECTION C: CONSISTS OF 3 LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS

SECTION D: CONSISTS OF 3 INTERPRETATIVE QUESTIONS

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Read the following instructions carefully before answering the paper, as failure to act upon them will result in a loss of marks.
2. Write your answers in your answer book, which is provided in the exam.
3. Ensure that your name and student number are clearly indicated on your answer book.
4. Write your answers in either blue or black ink in your answer book.
5. Read each question very carefully before you answer it and number your answers exactly as the questions are numbered.
6. Begin with the question for which you think you will get the best marks.
7. Note the mark allocations for each question – give enough facts to earn the marks allocated. Don't waste time by giving more information than required.
8. You are welcome to use diagrams to illustrate your answers.
9. Please write neatly – we cannot mark illegible handwriting.
10. Any student caught cheating will have his or her examination paper and notes confiscated. The College will take disciplinary measures to protect the integrity of these examinations.
11. If there is something wrong with or missing from your exam paper or your answer book, please inform your invigilator immediately. If you do not inform your invigilator about a problem, the College will not be able to rectify it afterwards, and your marks cannot be adjusted to allow for the problem.
12. This paper may be removed from the examination hall after the examination has taken place.
(i) **MATCHING-STATEMENT QUESTIONS**

Match the statements in Column B to the statements in Column A. Write down the answers only, for example 1. (a).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column A</th>
<th>Column B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. section 64 of SAPS Act 68 of 1995</td>
<td>(a) functions of a City Police Agency</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. city police services are a prime example</td>
<td>(b) structural functional partnership</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. traffic policing subject to any legislation relating to road traffic</td>
<td>(c) for crime prevention</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. watchman policing style</td>
<td>(d) preserves quality of life</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. tripartite doctrine</td>
<td>(e) clues as to the direction in which a vehicle was travelling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. enforcing by-laws</td>
<td>(f) establishment of municipal police</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. pro-active city policing</td>
<td>(g) emphasis on identifying and solving problems in the community</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. professionalisation</td>
<td>(h) discretionary action</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. brake and / or skid marks</td>
<td>(i) process whereby the city police acquire the qualities of a profession</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. problem-solving city policing</td>
<td>(j) developed police powers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
(ii) **MISSING WORD QUESTIONS**

Fill in the missing words in the following sentences:

(a) At the core of all policing lies the question of a _____ or a _____ policing function or control.  
(2)

(b) This enactment provides that any municipality may apply to _____ a municipal police service, provided that it _____ with certain requirements.  
(2)

(c) Traffic engineering comprises the effective coordination of the three elements of traffic: the _____, the _____ (and its load) and the ____.  
(3)

(d) Officers should, by visibly _____, create the impression of being _____ (always and everywhere present).  
(2)

(e) Although the function of the prejudicial attitude is _____, its focus is the diverse individual or group.  
(1) [10]

[20]
SECTION B: SHORT QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)

ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

QUESTION 1


Name these objectives. [5]

QUESTION 2

The White Paper on Safety and Security was published in May 1998.

Explain briefly what this White Paper focuses on. [6]

QUESTION 3

The success of the city policing agencies rests on four pillars.

Name the four pillars. [4]

QUESTION 4

Define a city policing style. [5]

QUESTION 5

It is important to understand the Locard principle of identification and individualisation.

Explain the Locard principle. [4]

QUESTION 6

In the city police environment strategies to combat racism revolve around a process.

Identify and describe briefly the elements in this process. [6]

[30]
SECTION C: LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)

ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

QUESTION 1

In a constitutional democracy such as ours, it is accepted that people are ruled by laws and not by people. Laws define the limits of individual conduct but also the limits to the authority and power of the city police. This is true for all state officials. One way of limiting authority and power is through the *trias politica* doctrine.

Explain the *trias politica* doctrine. [10]

QUESTION 2

Identify and describe the different roles a city police officer fulfils in society. [10]

QUESTION 3

The method of patrol employed is determined by factors such as the type of area to be patrolled; the nature and extent of criminal activities or problems; the frequency of crime and problems; the distance to be covered; and, unfortunately in our day and age, the availability of resources (human, logistical, technological and financial). One of the methods of patrol is vehicle patrol.

Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of vehicle patrol. [10]

[30]
SECTION D: INTERPRETATIVE QUESTIONS (20 MARKS)

ANSWER ONE OF THE QUESTIONS

QUESTION 1

Instituting a City Police Agency is a process.

Discuss in detail the procedure to be followed in order to establish a City Police Agency. [20]

OR

QUESTION 2

Two sets of city policing styles can be distinguished namely, a functional and a fundamental style.

Name and discuss the different fundamental styles. [20]

OR

QUESTION 3

There are three basic traffic control functions: law enforcement, education and engineering.

Discuss law enforcement as part of traffic control. [20]

Section A: 20 marks
Section B: 30 marks
Section C: 30 marks
Section D: 20 marks
TOTAL: 100 MARKS