



JUNE 2012 EXAMINATION

DATE: 12 JUNE 2012

TIME: 14H00 – 16H00

TOTAL: 100 MARKS

DURATION: 2 HOURS

PASS MARK: 40%

(RH-27)

ADVANCED CRIMINOLOGY

THIS EXAMINATION PAPER CONSISTS OF 4 SECTIONS:

<u>SECTION A:</u>	CONSISTS OF: (i) 10 MATCHING-STATEMENT QUESTIONS (ii) 5 THEORY QUESTIONS ANSWER <u>ALL</u> THE QUESTIONS	(10 MARKS) (20 MARKS)
<u>SECTION B:</u>	CONSISTS OF 6 SHORT QUESTIONS ANSWER <u>ALL</u> THE QUESTIONS	(20 MARKS)
<u>SECTION C:</u>	CONSISTS OF 4 LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS ANSWER <u>ALL</u> THE QUESTIONS	(30 MARKS)
<u>SECTION D:</u>	CONSISTS OF 3 INTERPRETATIVE QUESTIONS ANSWER <u>ONE</u> OF THE QUESTIONS	(20 MARKS)

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Read the following instructions *carefully* before answering the paper, as failure to act upon them will result in a loss of marks.
2. Write your answers in your answer book, which is provided in the exam.
3. Ensure that your name and student number are clearly indicated on your answer book.
4. Write your answers in either blue or black ink in your answer book.
5. Read each question very carefully before you answer it and number your answers *exactly* as the questions are numbered.
6. Begin with the question for which you think you will get the best marks.
7. Note the mark allocations for each question – give enough facts to earn the marks allocated. Don't waste time by giving more information than required.
8. You are welcome to use diagrams to illustrate your answers.
9. Please write neatly – we cannot mark illegible handwriting.
10. Any student caught cheating will have his or her examination paper and notes confiscated. The College will take disciplinary measures to protect the integrity of these examinations.
11. If there is something wrong with or missing from your exam paper or your answer book, please inform your invigilator immediately. If you do not inform your invigilator about a problem, the College will not be able to rectify it afterwards, and your marks cannot be adjusted to allow for the problem.
12. This paper may be removed from the examination hall *after* the examination has taken place.

SECTION A

(30 MARKS)

ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

(i) MATCHING-STATEMENT QUESTIONS

Match the statements in Column B to the terms in Column A. Write down the answers only, for example 1. (a).

Column A	Column B
1. criminology	(a) study of the victims of crime
2. social justice	(b) the essence is change
3. recidivist	(c) principle of equivalence
4. victimology	(d) belief of what is right and wrong
5. penology	(e) study of punishment
6. restitution	(f) offender who repeatedly commits crimes
7. compensation	(g) promotes everyone's best interests
8. retribution	(h) restoring justice
9. principle of utility	(i) scientific study of crime
10. rehabilitation	(j) criminals are held responsible for their actions

[10]

(ii) THEORY QUESTIONS

Briefly explain the following people's theories:

- (a) Wilson and Kelling's broken windows theory (4)
- (b) Cohen and Felson's routine activities theory (3)
- (c) Shaw and McKay's social disorganisation theory (4)
- (d) Merton's strain theory (4)
- (e) Bandura's modeling / imitation theory (5) [20]

[30]

SECTION B: SHORT QUESTIONS

(20 MARKS)

ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

QUESTION 1

Name three means of victim compensation. [3]

QUESTION 2

Identify the principles of Ubuntu. [4]

QUESTION 3

Explain the principles of blood feuds. [6]

QUESTION 4

Briefly explain Newman's defensible space theory. [2]

QUESTION 5

Briefly explain the *propinquity hypothesis*. [2]

QUESTION 6

Give three factors that may influence a child's recollection of a traumatic event. [3]

[20]

SECTION C: LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS

(30 MARKS)

ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

QUESTION 1

Name and briefly discuss the four theories of state compensation. [8]

QUESTION 2

Discuss restorative justice and punishment. [10]

QUESTION 3

Explain the differences between restorative justice and contemporary criminal justice. [9]

QUESTION 4

Identify any three principles from Taylor's radical criminology theory. [3]

[30]

SECTION D: INTERPRETATIVE QUESTIONS

(20 MARKS)

ANSWER ONE OF THE QUESTIONS

QUESTION 1

Discuss peacemaking or sentencing circles.

[20]

OR

QUESTION 2

The Convention on the Rights of the Child addresses the following issues in the criminal justice process:

- custody for the first 24 or 48 hours;
- referral to the prosecutor;
- the hearing;
- the pre-sentence report; and
- sentencing.

Briefly discuss each of these issues.

[20]

OR

QUESTION 3

Discuss the manner in which a child is cross-examined.

[20]

[20]

Section A: 30 marks

Section B: 20 marks

Section C: 30 marks

Section D: 20 marks

TOTAL: 100 MARKS