JUNE 2013 EXAMINATION

DATE: 10 JUNE 2013

TIME: 14H00 – 16H00
TOTAL: 100 MARKS

DURATION: 2 HOURS
PASS MARK: 40%

(AI-08)

Metros Policing 1

THIS EXAMINATION PAPER CONSISTS OF 4 SECTIONS:

SECTION A: CONSISTS OF:
(i) 5 TRUE OR FALSE QUESTIONS
(ii) 10 MATCHING-STATEMENT QUESTIONS
ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

SECTION B: CONSISTS OF 6 SHORT QUESTIONS
ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

SECTION C: CONSISTS OF 3 LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS
ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

SECTION D: CONSISTS OF 3 INTERPRETATIVE QUESTIONS
ANSWER ANY ONE OF THE QUESTIONS

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Read the following instructions carefully before answering the paper, as failure to act upon them will result in a loss of marks.
2. Write your answers in your answer book, which is provided in the exam.
3. Ensure that your name and student number are clearly indicated on your answer book.
4. Write your answers in either blue or black ink in your answer book.
5. Read each question very carefully before you answer it and number your answers exactly as the questions are numbered.
6. Begin with the question for which you think you will get the best marks.
7. Note the mark allocations for each question – give enough facts to earn the marks allocated. Don’t waste time by giving more information than required.
8. You are welcome to use diagrams to illustrate your answers.
9. Please write neatly – we cannot mark illegible handwriting.
10. Any student caught cheating will have his or her examination paper and notes confiscated. The College will take disciplinary measures to protect the integrity of these examinations.
11. If there is something wrong with or missing from your exam paper or your answer book, please inform your invigilator immediately. If you do not inform your invigilator about a problem, the College will not be able to rectify it afterwards, and your marks cannot be adjusted to allow for the problem.
12. This paper may be removed from the examination hall after the examination has taken place.
SECTION A

(20 MARKS)

ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

(i) TRUE OR FALSE QUESTIONS

Indicate whether the following statements are True or False. Motivate all your answers.

1. The executive authority (parliament / provincial or metropolitan councils) makes laws in our society – rules prescribing expected behaviour or forbidding misbehaviour.

2. External security is called the first of the three lines of defence.

3. Environmental design is proactively oriented and therefore in line with the fundamental core of city policing.

4. Planned and selective patrol refers to the patrolling of a certain area, beat, or person(s) during a given period of time.

5. By-laws are easier to legislate and can thus respond readily to community needs.

(ii) MATCHING-STATEMENT QUESTIONS

Match the statements in Column B to the statements in Column A. Write down the answers only, for example 1. (a).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COLUMN A</th>
<th>COLUMN B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. traffic education</td>
<td>(a) fingerprints</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. traffic engineering</td>
<td>reshaping unfavourable attitudes of drivers into voluntary compliance with the traffic laws</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. geographical racism</td>
<td>people are differentiated on the grounds of physical features</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. biological racism</td>
<td>(d) the pedestrian, the vehicle (and its load) and the road</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. perimeter security</td>
<td>(e) locked containers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. external security</td>
<td>(f) natural and structural obstructions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. internal security</td>
<td>(g) the intensity of traffic officers' surveillance of traffic and the policing techniques they use</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Locard principle</td>
<td>(h) locks and alarms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. political racism</td>
<td>(i) race groups are identified as belonging to different global areas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. traffic law enforcement</td>
<td>(j) Russians are communists</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS**

**QUESTION 1**
Differentiate between 'repressive' and 'community' policing styles. [5]

**QUESTION 2**
Briefly discuss the National Crime Prevention Strategy. [5]

**QUESTION 3**
Identify five of Sir Robert Peel's policing principles. [5]

**QUESTION 4**
Briefly explain your understanding of the prescriptive structure of traffic control organisation. [5]

**QUESTION 5**
Briefly explain 'traffic engineering' and its role. [5]

**QUESTION 6**
What are the five specific objectives of patrolling? [5]

[30]
SECTION C: LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)

ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

QUESTION 1

Environmental design refers to two elements, namely obstruction and deterrence.

Briefly discuss the obstruction element. [10]

QUESTION 2

Secondary socialisation agencies can be divided into formal and non-formal agencies.

Differentiate between these two agencies. [10]

QUESTION 3

In September 1997 the SAPS published a Code of Conduct, which is probably the closest to a formally accepted ethical code. This code consists of three components.

Briefly explain these three components. [10]

[30]
SECTION D: INTERPRETATIVE QUESTIONS (20 MARKS)

ANSWER ANY ONE OF THE QUESTIONS

QUESTION 1
Identify and discuss the following:

(a) the three principles of professional behaviour (10)
(b) the processes of professionalisation (10) [20]

OR

QUESTION 2
One of the greatest challenges faced by city policing agencies is the need to change its perceived role from that of the strong arm of an unrepresentative government to a police service that is professional, renders services and fulfils the policing needs of all people in a democratic context.

Discuss the principles involved in changing the personal outlook of police officers. [20]

OR

QUESTION 3
Discuss the role of Constitutional factors in the development of city policing. [20]

[20]

Section A: 20 marks
Section B: 30 marks
Section C: 30 marks
Section D: 20 marks
TOTAL: 100 MARKS